# BUILD WITH STRENGTH

A COALITION OF THE NATIONAL READY MIXED CONCRETE ASSOCIATION

# EPDS: Market Drivers & Activity

James Bogdan, Sr. Director, Sustainability Initiatives

### Agenda

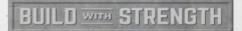
- Trends and specific drivers of transparency
- What are EPDs
- EPD Market Drivers
- EPD in LEED rating system
- Disclosure inquiries & response
  - examples of EPDs in specifications & AEC inquiries
- EPD market activity
- EPD Process
- Final thoughts and Q&A



# **Age of Transparency**

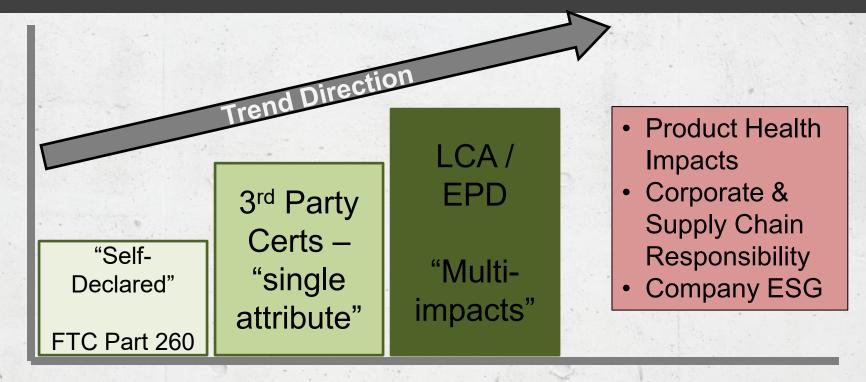
- "Marketing in the age of transparency"
- Customers / influencers are investigating the risks from the products or companies
- Effort of making more informed and responsible decisions





# **Transparency Trends**

Resources



**Enterprise / Product Transparency over time** 

# What are EPDs

Construction Market

#### **EPD**

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS**

#### **Declared Product:**

Mix 460N4200 • Morrisville Plant 4500 FAE Compressive strength: 4500 PSI at 28 days

#### Declared Unit: 1 m3 of concrete

Global Warming Potential (kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq)	430
Ozone Depletion Potential (kg CFC-11-eq)	1.09E-5
Acidification Potential (kg SO <sub>2</sub> -eq)	1.26
Eutrophication Potential (kg N-eq)	0.52
Photochemical Smog Creation Potential (kg O <sub>3</sub> -eq)	25.3
Total Primary Energy Consumption (MJ)	2,886
Nonrenewable (MJ)	2,770
Renewable (MJ)	115
Total Concrete Water Consumption (m³)	2.93
Batching Water (m <sup>3</sup> )	0.18
Washing Water (m <sup>3</sup> )	0.03
Nonrenewable Material Resource Consumption (kg)	2,319
Renewable Material Resource Consumption (kg)	2.90
Hazardous Waste Production (kg)	0.02
Nonhazardous Waste Production (kg)	4.02

Product Components: crushed aggregate (ASTM C33), natural aggregate (ASTM C33), Portland cement (ASTM C150), fly ash (ASTM C618), batch water (ASTM C1602), admixture (ASTM C494)

- List the env impacts when producing a product
- List many impacts
- Most focus on GWP
  - Proxy for embodied C

# Transparency Drivers

**Construction Market** 

# Disclosure in Green Building























# **State & Local Legislation**

EPDs	Options
Buy Clean Bills CA, WA, MN, CO	Low Embodied Carbon Concrete / Cement CT, HI, NY, NJ, MD, LA
Low C Concrete Rule Portland, OR	Low-C Concrete Codes Marin, CA
?	





from installing any eligible materials on an eligible project until that bidder submits an Environmental Product Declaration to the awasting authority for that project. The bill would require an awarding authority in carrying out its duties under the act, to strive

# Concrete's Contribution to LEED v4.x



# **LEED v4 BD&C: Points by Category**

Credit Category	Credits	Pts. LEED v4.x	LEED 2009
IP – Integrative Process	1C	1	0
LT - Location & Transportation	8C	16	0
SS - Sustainable Sites	1P, 6C	10	26
WE - Water Efficiency	3P, 4C	11	10
EA - Energy & Atmosphere	4P, 7C	33	35
MR - Materials & Resources	2P, 5C	13	14
EQ - Indoor Environmental Quality	2P, 9C	16	15
IN - Innovation	2C	6	6
RP - Regional Priority	1C	4	4
TOTAL		110	110
C = credit			

BUILD WITH STRENGTH

1

P = prerequisite

#### **Summary: Concrete Contribution to LEED**

Category	D - Design C - Construction M – Material	Direct or Indirect	Concrete Evidence
Integrative Process	D, C	Typically No	Influence project team
Location & Transportation	D	No	
Sustainable Sites	D, M	Direct / Indirect	SR values, Filtration #s, Ext lighting
Water Efficiency	D	Indirect	Water retention
Energy Efficiency	D	Indirect	Thermal mass
Materials & Resources	C, M	Direct	EPDs, HPDs, Sourcing, RC, RM
Indoor Env. Quality	D, C, M	Direct by default	Non-emitting material
Innovation	D	TBD	
Regional Priority	D	TBD	

#### **LEED Changes: Concrete Contribution to MR**

_				
	LEED v1.x, v2.x, v2009	LEED 4.0	LEED 4.1	LEED 4.x/5.0
		WBLCA – 3 pts	WBLCA – 4 pts	TBD
	Recycled Content Regional Material	Env disclosure: IW-EPD = 0.5x PS-EPD = 1.0x  Lower impact than IW	Env disclosure: IW-EPD = 1.0x PS-EPD = 1.5x  Lower impact than IW	TBD
	_	Responsible Sourcing: RC & RM	Responsible Sourcing: RC & RM	? CSC Certification ?
		Health disclosure: Ingredient hazard report (HPD, C2C, etc.)	Health disclosure: Ingredient hazard report (HPD, C2C, etc.)	TBD

# **Product Disclosure**

In Construction Documents

#### **LEED Materials Submittal Form - Historical**

ambient energy

#### MRc4 - MRc7

#### LEED MATERIALS SUBMITTAL FORM (LEED BD+C and ID+C v2009)

Project: 10J1968	Manufacturer (name, phone, address):	Unistrut
Contractor/Supplier: Unistrut	Project Name and Zip Code:DMN5 -	ECF 80205
Contact (name, phone): Dena Bell 303-745-7307	Specification Section:	055600

I				Recycled Co	ontent MRc4 veight)			 t, Harvest, Extraction) hin 500 miles of project site			FSC Certified MRc7		
	Material	Material Cost	Product Data Sheets Provided	% Pre- Consumer	% Post- Consumer	Manuf. Zip Code		 % of Product originated and manufactured within 500 miles	% Rapidly Renewable MRc6 (by weight)	Pure/Mixed/ MixedXX%/ Recycled	Chain of Custody #	% wood (by weight)	96 FSC (by weight)
	Unistrut Channel & Fittings	199,509	Y	6.1	22.3								
ŀ													
ı													

#### Definitions:

Material Cost: The Materials cost includes all expenses to deliver the material to the project site. Materials costs should account for all taxes and transportation costs incurred by the contractor by exclude any cost for the labor and equipment once the material has been delivered to the site.

Pre consumer: Material diverted from the waste stream during the manufacturing process. Excludes the reutilization of materials such as rework, regrind, or scrap generated in a process and capable of being reclaimed within the same process that generated it.

Post consumer: Waste material generated by households or by commercial, industrial, and institutional facilities in their role as end users of the product, which can no longer be used for its intended purpose.

FSC: Forest Stewardship Council is an organization of Sustainable Forestry defined as: the practice of managing forest resources to meet the long-term forest product needs of humans while maintain the biodiversity of forested landscapes. The primary goal is to restore, enhance, and sustain a full range of forest values - economic, social, and ecological.

Chain-of-Custody: A document that tracks the movement of a wood product from the forest to a vendor and is used to verify compliance with FSC guidelines. A vendor is defined as the company that supplies wood products to project contractors or subcontractors for on-site installation.

Rapidly Renewable: Material considered to be an agricultural product, both fiber and animal, that takes 10 years or less to grow and to harvest in an ongoing and sustainable fashion.

#### Div 01 18 13 – SUSTAINABLE DESIGN REQUIREMENTS

#### B. LEED Product Submittals:

- Projects seeking LEED certification must track and record product, material, and cost information for LEED credit documentation. The contractor shall complete and submit the following forms included with product submittals:
- 2. Environmental Materials Reporting Form: for all permanently installed products and materials specified in CSI MasterFormat 2012 Edition Divisions 03-12, 31 (Sections relating to Foundations), and 32 (Sections relating to Pavings, Site Improvements, and Planting). The Contractor shall submit:
- C. LEED Materials Tracking Submittals
  - The contractor shall complete a LEED v4 Building Product Disclosure + Optimization (BPDO) Calculator for products in CSI MasterFormat 2012 Edition Divisions 03-11, 31 (Sections relating to Foundations), and 32 (Sections relating to Pavings, Site Improvements, and Planting) according to the following schedule and requirements:

- Contractor "shall" complete:
  - Env MaterialsReporting Form
  - BPDO Form
  - Sustainable Material
     Content Form
  - LEED Materials
     Documentation Sheet
  - BPDO Calculator

#### Div 03 30 00 – Cast in place concrete

#### 1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. LEED Submittals: Submit product and material documentation to comply with and contribute to the Project's LEED requirements, as specified in Section 01 81 13 (Sustainable Design Requirements). For all installed products and materials of this Section, complete the following forms attached at the end of Section 018113 "Sustainable Design Requirements":
  - 1. Environmental Materials Reporting Form.
  - Low-Emitting Materials Reporting Form.
  - 3. PBT Materials Reporting Form.
- B. Manufacturer's Data: Concrete Work For information only, submit manufacturer's data with application and installation instructions for proprietary materials and items, including



LE	LEED v4 BPDO MATERIALS REPORTING FORM									
			Date							
Pro	ject Name	Submittal Name	Submittal No.							
Sub	contractor	Contact Person	Spec Section							
		m for ALL permanently-installed products in Divisions 03-12, 31, and 32 and insulation products specified		_						
For	For each product, please fill in ALL requested information and check boxes to indicate documentation included in this submittal. See page 2 for definitions and documentation requirements.									
			\$	REGIONAL MATERIALS						
-	PRODUCT NAME / M	ODEL MANUFACTURER	TOTAL MATERIAL COST (excluding site labor & equipment)	Raw materials extracted,						
PRODUCT	EPD	SOURCING OF RAW MATERIALS	MATERIAL INGREDIENTS	manufactured AND purchased within 100 miles of Project site						
8										
-	Product Product	Mfr Mfr Take FSC Salvaged Blo-based Applicable Recycled Pre- Post-	Mfr Ingred HPD C2C Green- Declare	Regional Compliant						
Ц	EPD LCA	CSR Back Wood Material Material Portion (by wgt) Content Consumer Consumer	Inventory Certificate Screen Label	Material? Portion						
			\$	REGIONAL MATERIALS						
2	PRODUCT NAME / M	ODEL MANUFACTURER	TOTAL MATERIAL COST (excluding site labor & equipment)	Raw materials extracted,						
5	EPD	SOURCING OF RAW MATERIALS	MATERIAL INGREDIENTS	manufactured AND purchased within 100 miles of Project site						
PRODUCT										
۵.	Product Product	Mfr Mfr Take FSC Salvaged Blo-based Applicable Recycled Pre- Post-	Mfringred HPD G2C Green- Declare	Regional Compliant						
Ш	EPD LCA	CSR Back Wood Material Material Portion (by wot) Content Consumer Consumer	Inventory Certificate Screen Label	Material? Portion						
			s	REGIONAL MATERIALS						
က	PRODUCT NAME / M	ODEL MANUFACTURER	TOTAL MATERIAL COST	Raw materials extracted,						
5	EPD	SOURCING OF RAW MATERIALS	(excluding site labor & equipment)  MATERIAL INGREDIENTS	manufactured AND purchased within 100 miles of Project site						
PRODUCT			6	%						
-	Product Product EPD LCA	Mfr MfrTake FSC Salvaged Bio-based Applicable Recycled Pre-Post-CSR Back Wood Material Material Portion (by wgf) Content Consumer Consumer	Mfr Ingred HPD C2C Green- Declare Inventory Certificate Screen Label	Regional Compliant Material? Portion						
Ш	20 000	Cost Back Wood Material Material Postori (by Wid) Costes Consumer Consumer	inventory Certificate Screen Laber	Material: Porton						
-	NTRACTOR CER	TIFICATION.								
ı	NIRACIOR CER	a duly authorized representative of	hereby certify that the material information cont	ained herein is an accurate						
		terial qualifications to be provided by us, as components of the final building construction. Furthermore, I u								
req	une prior written appr	oval from the Construction Manager and Owner.								
SIG	NATUREOFAUTHO	DRIZED REPRESENTATIVE: DATE:								

#### **LEED Criteria Worksheet**

#### Required Submittal Form: LEEDv4 BD+C

The LEED Criteria Worksheet lists Materials + Resources Building Product Declaration and Optimization (BPDO) Credits and Environmental Quality Low-Emitting Material Credit for LEED/4 8D+C Rating. Please complete the form and provide required information. Gensier seeks to support the achievement of LEED/4 requirements by utilizing the information provided on this form, to ensure project will meet LEED requirements. Be sure to fill out all fields and check Yes/No/NA for every question, unless otherwise indicated.

requirements. Be sure to fill out all fields and check Yes/No/NA for every		HOUR LEE	
Date:			
Subcontractor:	Submittal No.:		
Contact Name	Phone:		
Product Manufacturer:	Model/Description:		
Total Cost (excluding tax + labor):	Estimated Cost or Actual Cost		
LOCATION VALUATION FACTOR:  How many miles is this product extracted, manufactured, and purchased ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION (EPD):	from the project site?		miles
Is one of the declarations below available for this product?  Product specific, critically reviewed, with cradle to gate scope and in industry-wide generic EPD, Type III, with third party certification incomplicitly recognized  Product specific Type III declaration, in compliance with ISO 14025,	luding external verification, and manufacturer	Yes    Yes    Yes  /	No 🗆
Acidification of land and water sources, in moles H+ or kg KO2  If Ell Formation of tropospheric exone, in kg NOx or kg ethane  RAW MATERIAL SOURCE AND EXTRATION REPORTING:  Does this product have a publicly released report from their raw material mitment to long-term ecologically responsible land use, reducing environ responsible sourcing criteria?  If yes, indicate which of the following categories demonstrate impact red  Self-Doclared Report	uction (below industry average): epiletion of the stratospheric ozone layer, in kg CFC-1 utrophication, in kg nitrogen or kg phosphate epiletion of nonrenewable energy resources, in Mj suppliers which includes extraction locations, com- mental harms, and meeting standards that address uction (below industry average): icition (below industry average): 50 26000: 2010 Guidance on Social Responsibility	Yes T	
LEADERSHIP EXTRACTION PRACTICES:  Does the product meet any of the attributes below?  Extended Producer Responsibility - manufacturer participates in ta  Bio-based materials - that meet the Sustainable Agriculture Networ ASTM Test Method D 6866  New wood - certified by the Forest Stewardship Council (FSC)  Material reuse - include salvaged, refurbished, or reused products  Recycled content - post-consumer and pre-consumer		Yes I/	No   %.

#### MATERIAL INGREDIENT REPORTING: Does the manufacturer use any of the following programs to demonstrate the chemical inventory of the product? Yes No V If yes, indicate which of the following: Chemical Abstract Service Registration Number (CASRN) No Health Product Declaration (HPD) Yes No Cradle-to-Cradle certified at a minimum v2 Basic Level OR v3 Bronze Level Yes No F Doclare Label Yes No **UL Product Lens** Yes No MATERIAL INGREDIENT OPTIMIZATION: Does the product meet any of the following documentation options? Yes No V GreenScreen v1.2 Benchmark: Fully Inventoried chemical ingredients to 110 ppm and no ingredients have Benchmark 1 hazards as defined by the Green Screen Test Translator Products Yes No F If yes, have all ingredients have undergone a full GreenScreen Assessment? Yes No Cradle-to-Cradle certified v2 Gold or higher: □v2 Gold Level □v2 Platinum Level □v3 Silver Level □v3 Gold or Platinum Level SUPPLY CHAIN OPTIMIZATION: Are products sourced from manufacturers who engage in validated health, hazard, and risk programs which document at Yes | No | least 99% (by weight) of the ingredients used to make the building product? Products sourced from manufacturers with independent third-party verification of their supply chain that verifies: Processes are in place to communicate and transparently prioritize chemical ingredients along the supply chain. Yes No F according to available hazard, exposure, and use information to those that require more detailed evaluation. Processes are in place to identify, document, and communicate information on health, safety, and environmental Yes No F characteristics of chemical ingredients Processes are in place to implement measures to manage the health, safety, and environmental hazard and risk of Processes are in place to optimize health, safety, and environmental impacts when designing and improving chemical Vas No Yes I No I Processes are in place to communicate, receive, and evaluate chemical ingredient safety and stewardship information along the supply chain Yes No Safety and stewardship information about the chemical ingredients is publicly available from all points along the LOW-EMITTING MATERIALS: The building interior is defined as everything within the weatherproofing membrane, and low-emitting requirements are applicable to interior paints and coatings, interior adhesives and sealants, flooring, composite wood, ceilings, walls, thermal and acoustical insulation, and furniture. is this product in compliance with the emissions and content requirements listed below? Yes No V Inherently Non-Emitting Sources: Products are inherently non-emitting sources of VOCs (stone, ceramic, powder coated metals, plated or anodized metal, glass, concrete, clay brick, and unfinished or untreated solid wood flooring). Ifyes, STOP HERE. Itters INTERIOR PAINT OR COATING, wet-applied inside weather barrier. VOLUME: NotApplicable L/ General Emissions Byaluation: Compliant in accordance with California Department of Public Health (CDPH) Yes F No F Standard Methody 1.1-2010 using applicable exposure scenario.

Gensler

LEED Submittal Cover Sheet Contractor: Turner Construction **Project Name:** Subcontractor: Contact: Product: Submittal #: \_\_\_\_ Manufacturer: Material Cost: \$ Materials in Div 3-10 and 12, Sect 31.60.00 Foundation, 32.10.00 Paving, 32.30.00 Site Improvement, 32.90.00 Planting Post-Consumer Recycled Content: % Bio-Based (Non-Wood) Materials: % Pre-Consumer Recycled Content: □ Tested per ASTM Method D6866, and legally harvested. ☐ Meets Sustainable Agriculture Network's Standard. Manufacturer documentation provided. New Wood Content: \_\_\_\_\_ % FSC Certified Content: \_\_\_\_ % of New Wood ☐ Manufacturer documentation provided identifying wood products for use on project.\* ☐ FSC Certificate provided.
☐ Manufacturer documentation of FSC product provided. \*Note: Itemized invoice from final vendor must be provided after purchase. Invoice must show FSC % for each new wood product and must show vendor's Chain of Custody (COC) number. % of Material Manufactured and Sourced within 100 miles: Location of Extraction/Harvest: Location of Manufacturer: Distance to Project Site: Distance to Project Site: Manufacturer documentation provided. Manufacturer documentation provided. Extended Producer Responsibility Program Name: \_\_\_ Manufacturer documentation of take-back program provided. Environmental Product Declaration (EPD): Ingredient Reporting (to 1000 ppm): Documentation Type: Documentation Type: □ LCA ISO 14044 with LEED □ CASRN Inventory
□ Cradle to Cradle □ Living Product Challenge □ Product Lens □ Industry Type III EPD, with Manufacturer Listed □ Product Specific Type III EPD, Internally Reviewed ☐ ANSI/BIFMA e3 □ Facts NSF/ANSI 336 □ Product Specific Type III EPD, 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Certified □ GreenScreen List Translator or Benchmark □ Declare: Red List Free or Declared Low-Emitting Materials: Onsite Fluid Applied Materials Product Use (describe application): \_\_\_\_\_ Volume to be used: L

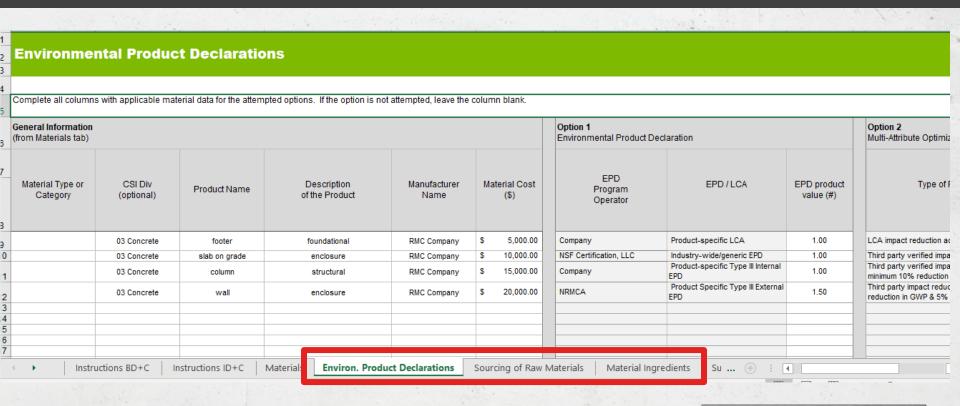
VOC Content:

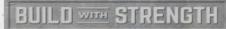
Manufacturer documentation of VOC content provided.

Allowable Content:

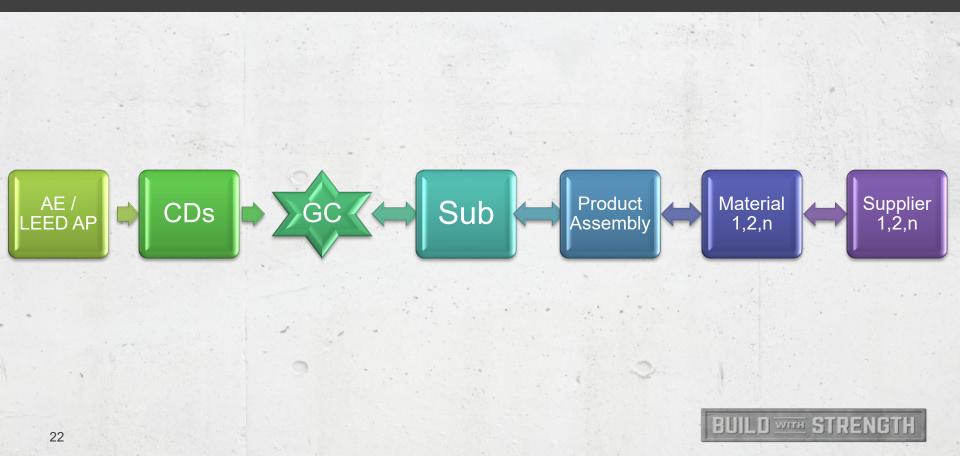
VOC Emissions Evaluation also provided.

### GC LEED Online - BPDO Calculator





### Flow of Information



# Communication Risks & Liabilities

L	EED A4 RLD	U	WATERIALS REPORTING FORW		Milion
Sul Pla			Submittal Name	y section.	7/32///7 03, ?2
PRODUCT 1	PRODUCT NAME / M	S /	3277 77 307 1637	TOTAL MATERIAL COST (excluding alte labor & equipment)  MATERIAL INGREDIENTS  Mit legred HPD C2C Green Declare Inventory Cartificate Screen Label	REGIONAL MATERIALS  Row materials extracted, manufactured AND purchased within 100 miles of Project size    Compliant   Compliant Material?   Portion
PRODUCT 2	PRODUCT NAME / N  EPD  Product Product EPD LCA		SOURCING OF RAW MATERIALS  SOURCING OF RAW MATERIALS  Mfr Mfr Take FSC Salvaged Bio-based Applicable Recycled Pre-Post-CSR Back Wood Material Material Portion (by wgt) Content Backumer Consumer	TOTAL MATERIAL COST (excluding alte labor & equipment)  MATERIAL INGREDIENTS  Mit ingred HPD C2C Green Declare inventory Certificate Screen Label	REGIONAL MATERIALS  Raw materials extracted, manufactured AND purchased within 100 miles of Project site

#### **LEED Communication Letter**

January 6, 2020

GC / Arch / Eng Address 1 City, State Zip Code

Re: LEED BPDO Environmental Materials Reporting Form Project Name, Location (suggestion to identify project on LEED directory)

Please find a summary of RMC Company's listed products and contribution to the referenced LEED project.

Ready-mixed concrete has a distinct advantage over other building materials due to its ease of use, durability, resilience, thermal mass, sculpts to any shape and proximity to project sites. Each attribute can contribute to sustainable design criteria and influence the project's environmental footorint throughout its service life.

The following is a summary table to demonstrate concrete products contribution to LEED criteria for this project.

Product (mix code)	MR: EPD	D MR: Sourcing of Raw Materials				MR: Material Ingredients	MR: Regional Material w/in 100 miles	EQ; Low-emitting material - Volatile Organic Compounds	Cost \$
ĺ	IW / Prod Specific (PS)	Supply Chain Certification (Y/N)	RC Post (%)	RC Pre (%)	Inventory to 1000 ppm (Y/N)	Extract. & Mfg. (Y / N)	(vocs)		
#	IW/PS	Y/N	%	%	Y/N	Y/N	USGBC deems concrete	5	
#							an inherently low		
#							emitting material and		
*							therefore no emission		
#							testing is required.		

Please see additional sections that provide details regarding LEED criteria and concrete products.

1.0 Environmental Product Declarations: Life-cycle information is available that discloses environmentally economically, and socially impacts from manufacturing and transporting concrete products.

Product	Option 1: Environme	ental Product Declaration	Option 2: Multi-Attribute Optimization	Cost \$
(mix code)	EPD Program Operator	EPD/LCA Type	Type of Reduction	1
•	NSF Certification, LLC	IW/generic EPD	* This section is only for those w/ PS EPD. Call to discuss criteria.	s
#				
#				
#				

Details pertaining to environmental impacts per product/mix code are publicly available, whereas

RMC Company participated in the National Ready-Mixed Concrete Association's IW-EPD/generic EPD. Below are links to the verified EPD, and a directory of industry plants with RMC Company as a participant:

- IW-EPD: http://info.nsf.org/Certified/Sustain/ProdCert/EPD10294.pdf Directory of participants: https://www.nrmca.org/sustainability/EPDProgram/search

Appendix A specifically lists environmental impacts of proposed mix designs for this LEED project

2.0 Responsible Souring: Identifying and managing environmental, social and governance practices of supply chain partners. This includes sustainable supply chain certifications and recycled content. Concrete utilizes waste products from other industries as an important ingredient, such as fly ash and slag. These byproducts are supplementary materials for cement and can reduce the environmental impact (see EPD)

Product (mix	Supply chain certification	Recycled Content (Pre/Post-Consumer %)		Cost S
code)		RC Post (%)	RC Pre (%)	

3.0 Material Ingredients: Selecting products for which the chemical ingredients in the product are inventoried using an accepted methodology and for selecting products verified to minimize the use and generation of

Product	Option 1: Material Ing	redient Reporting	Option 2: Type of Optimization Report	Cost \$	
(mix code)	Type of Report (1000 ppm)	3 <sup>rd</sup> Part Verified	Certification Program		
•	C2C, Declare, HPD, etc.	Y/N	* This section is only for those w/ PS health hazard disclosures. Call to discuss criteria.	\$	
•					

4.0 Low-Emitting Materials: USGBC deems concrete an inherently low emitting material and therefore no emission testing is required. [Note: If sealers or coatings are used for protecting the concrete, these finishes must report their VOC content in accordance with LEED criteria.]

5.0 Regional Material: Concrete is truly the only local building material due to its raw materials being abundant, proximity to project sites and the need to deliver within a short period of time from batching at the

Product / source	Aggregate	Aggregate	Cement	SCM (FA)	SCM (Slag)	
distance to project site	City, State	% by weight*				
Mix code #	x miles					
Mix code #						
Mix code #						
Mix code #						
Mix code #						

\* Note: LEED v4 requires 90% by weight to be consider "entire product.

If you need further clarification or additional assistance, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Rest Regards

RMC Company Contact

Appendix A: Environmental Impacts of Concrete Products

RMC Company participated in the NRMCA IW-EPD, which was verified by NSF Certification, LLC. Below are applicable links that allows RMC Company to utilize the IWLEPD for this project. Also helpy is a table corresponding concrete mix codes with references to environmental impacts within the IW-EPD.

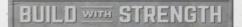
- · Program Operator, NSF verified IW-EPD report
- Directory of IW-EPD industry participants acknowledging RMC Company.

Product (mix code)	IW-EPD Product (mix code)	Environmental Impacts (IW-EPD referenced page)
#12345	2501-300-30FA	Page 19
•		

RMC Company was a participant as identified in a search query of the plant directory



https://www.nrmca.org/sustainability/EPDProgram/Index.asp



# Market Perspective

Why Does Transparency Matter?

#### LEED v 4 Registration Activity (target projects)







#### **USGBC State Market Brief: Michigan**

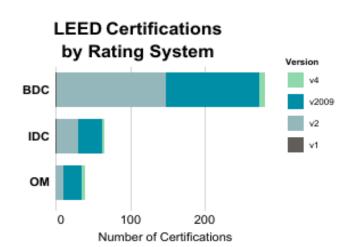
last updated on 11/3/2020 3:56:29 PM

Number of Certifications

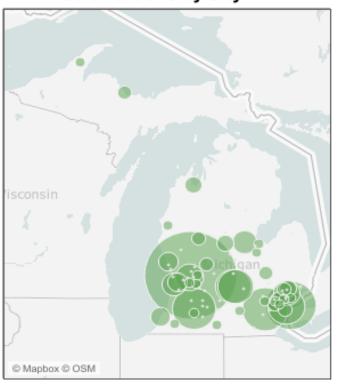
Gross Square Footage of Certifications 384

32,535,328

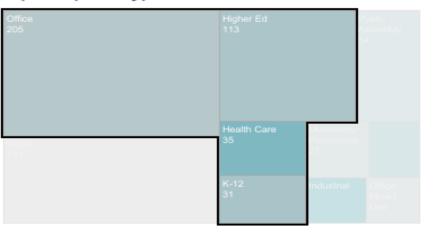




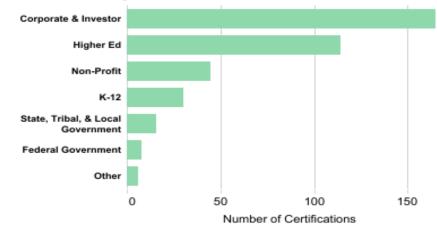
#### **LEED Certifications by City**



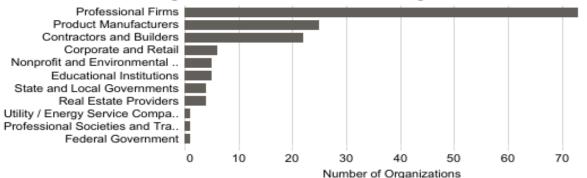
**Top 10 Space Types for Certifications** 



#### Certifications by Owner Sector



#### **USGBC Member Organizations Located In Michigan**

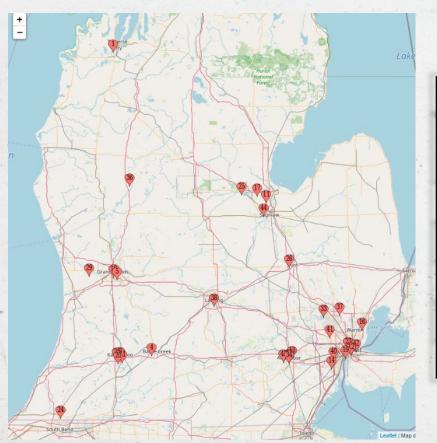


#### Professionals with LEED Credentials



LEED project data only includes commercial rating systems. The underlying data does not include LEED ND or LEED for Homes projects. LEED®, and its related logo, is a trademark owned by the U.S. Green Building Council®.

### MI - LEED v4.x Projects



#### 58 registered projects / 10 MSF

Owner type	Project type
EDU (Univ/college/CC)	Core learning space: Univ/college
Privately held	Laboratory
Publicly traded	Lodging
Government	Multifamily Apts.
	Mixed-use Office
	Public Assembly

### **Gensler – Decision Maker**

#### If You Don't Spec It, You Won't Get It...

#### 1.3 ACTION SUBMITTALS

- Product Data: Submit product data for each type of product indicated.
- B. Sustainable Design Submittals:
  - Sustainability Criteria Worksheet: Submit one worksheet for each component material of the product or assembly used in the installation of Work of this Section.
  - Environmental Product Declaration: An EPD is required, submit in accordance with Section 01 81 13.14 "Sustainability Design Requirements," Article 1.6C.1 "ACTION SUBMITTALS; Sustainable Design Documentation Submittals; MRc2.1 – EPDs."
  - Reports from raw materials suppliers: If available, submit CSR reports from suppliers in accordance with Section 01 81 13.14 "Sustainability Design Requirements," Article 1.6C.2 "ACTION SUBMITTALS; Sustainable Design Documentation Submittals; MRc3.1 – CSPa."
  - Leadership ex program; bio-l and/or recycle Requirements, Documentatio
     Material Ingre
- O. Environmental Product Declaration: Submit in accordance with Section 01 81 13.14, part 1.6.C.1 LEED Submittals – BPDO – Environmental Product Declarations. All submitted material, of all framing types, must be accompanied by EPDs. Design-Build team will consider the Global Warming Potentials disclosed therein when selecting bids.
- HPD, C2C certificate at Bronze level or above, C2C Material Health Certificate, Declare product label, or other acceptable material ingredient inventory in accordance with Section 01.81.13.14 "Sustainability Design Requirements," Article 1.6C.4 "ACTION"

### **LCA Software Tools**

- WBLCA
  - Athena
  - One Click
  - Tally

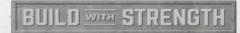






- Embodied Carbon Calculators
  - Embodied Carbon Construction Calculator (EC3)
  - Beacon (Thornton Tomasetti)
  - Concrete LCA Tool (ZGF Architects)





# **Top Green Building Contractors**



Current Top 100 Green Building Contractors Story:

2019 Top 100 Green Building Contractors and Design Firms: Sustainability Intensifies

Click below for earlier editions:

2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 | 2012 | 2011 | 2010 | 2009 | 2008 | 2007

Companies are ranked according to revenue for construction or design services generated in 2018 from projects that have been registered with or certified by a third-party organization that sets standards for measuring a building's or facility's environmental impact, energy efficiency or carbon footprint. Such groups include the U.S. Green Building Council (USGBC) and the

Green Building Initiative. The volume of revenue is measured in (\$) millions. Some markets may not add up to 100% due to rounding. Revenue from construction management on a fee-only basis is not included.

#### ENR 2019 Top 100 Green Building Contractors

RANK 2018	FIRM	GREEN ACCREDITED STAFF	GREEN DESIGN REVENUE (\$ MIL.)
1	TURNER CORP., New York, N.Y.	1047	6623.90
3	AECOM, Los Angeles, Calif.	NA	4678.38
2	CLARK GROUP, Bethesda, Md.	360	4161.50
4	SWINERTON, San Francisco, Calif.	225	3459.60
5	HENSEL PHELPS, Greeley, Colo.	216	2663.26
6	SKANSKA USA, New York, N.Y.	321	2638.90
7	LENDLEASE, New York, N.Y.	263	2298.70
11	GILBANE BUILDING CO., Providence, R.I.	323	2029.97
9	WEBCOR CONSTRUCTION LP DBA WEBCOR BUILDERS, San Francisco, Calif.	185	2011.80
13	THE WHITING-TURNER CONTRACTING CO., Baltimore, Md.	307	2001.91
	2018  1 3 2 4 5 6 7 11	1 TURNER CORP., New York, N.Y. 3 AECOM, Los Angeles, Calif. 2 CLARK GROUP, Bethesda, Md. 4 SWINERTON, San Francisco, Calif. 5 HENSEL PHELPS, Greeley, Colo. 6 SKANSKA USA, New York, N.Y. 7 LENDLEASE, New York, N.Y. 11 GILBANE BUILDING CO., Providence, R.I. 9 WEBCOR CONSTRUCTION LP DBA WEBCOR BUILDERS, San Francisco, Calif. 15 THE WHITING-TURNER CONTRACTING CO.,	RANK 2018         FIRM         ACCREDITED STAFF           1         TURNER CORP., New York, N.Y.         1047           3         AECOM, Los Angeles, Calif.         NA           2         CLARK GROUP, Bethesda, Md.         360           4         SWINERTON, San Francisco, Calif.         225           5         HENSEL PHELPS, Greeley, Colo.         216           6         SKANSKA USA, New York, N.Y.         321           7         LENDLEASE, New York, N.Y.         263           11         GILBANE BUILDING CO., Providence, R.I.         323           9         WEBCOR CONSTRUCTION LP DBA WEBCOR BUILDERS, San Francisco, Calif.         185           15         THE WHITING-TURNER CONTRACTING CO., 307

- Pertaining to green building:
  - LEED submittal process
  - materialknowledge

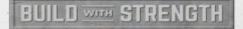


# **IW-EPD Participants**

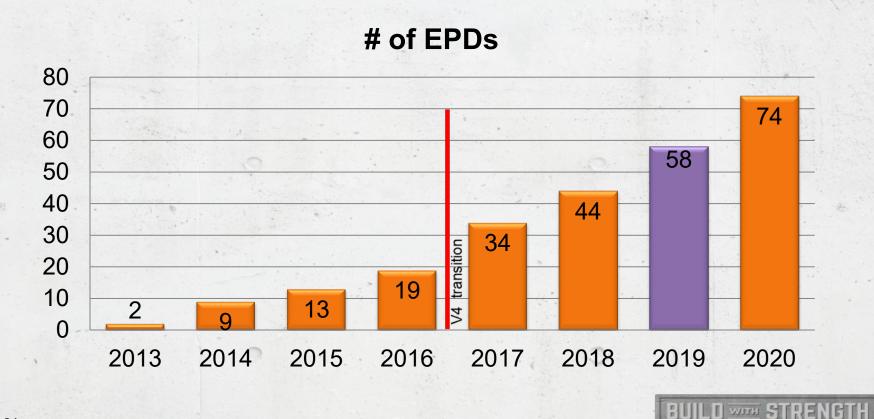
https://www.nrmca.org/association-resources/sustainability/epd-program/testing-edpd-program-search/

	△ Plant Name ▽	Subsidiary \( \square \)	△ City 🗢	
Bichler Concrete & Gravel	Plant No. 2		Bark River	Michigan
Bichler Concrete & Gravel	Escanaba Plant No.		Escanaba	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Battle Creek		Battle Creek	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Benton Harbor		Benton Harbor	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Byron Center		Byron Center	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Charlotte		Charlotte	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Freemont		Freemont	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Grand Haven		Grand Haven	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Holland		Holland	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Ionia		Ionia	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Kalamazoo		Kalamazoo	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Lansing		Lansing	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Muskegon		Muskegon	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Niles		Niles	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Paw Paw		Paw Paw	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Quincy		Quincy	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Rockford		Rockford	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Sturgis		Sturgis	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Three Rivers		Three Rivers	Michigan
Consumers Concrete Corporation	Whitehall		Whitehall	Michigan
Kuhlman Corporation	Kuhlman Yard 22		Monroe	Michigan
McCoig Materials	Primo Concrete		Brownstown	Michigan
McCoig Materials	Koenig Concrete		Detroit	Michigan
McCoig Materials	McCoig Concrete		Detroit	Michigan
McCoig Materials	Azteca Concrete		Redford	Michigan

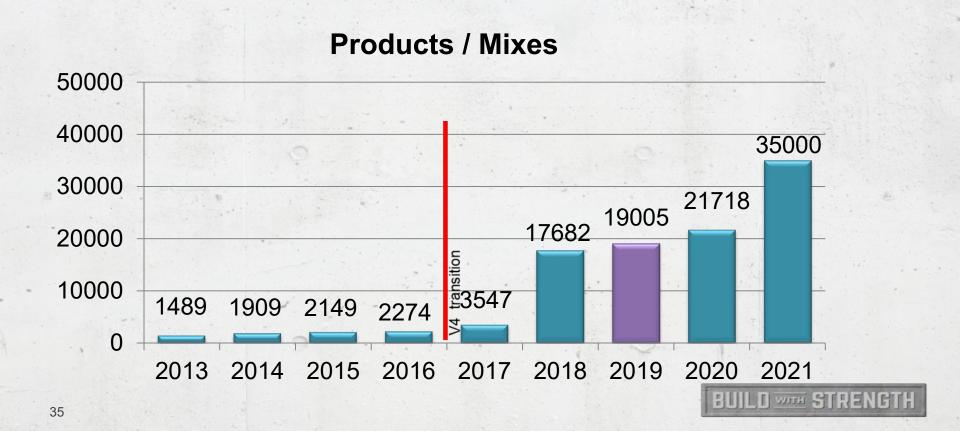
△ Company Name	△ Plant Name		△ City ▽	
McCoig Materials	Eastside Concrete		Warren	Michigan
McCoig Materials	Progressive Concrete		Wayne	Michigan
Ozinga Ready Mix Concrete	New Buffalo - Yard 330	Indiana Division	New Buffalo	Michigan
Protocon RM	PORT HURON		PORT HURON	Michigan
Protocon RM	Sterling Heights		Sterling Height	Michigan
Protocon RM	Washington		Washington	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	Grand Ledge 16	Builders Redi- mix	Grand Ledge	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	LANSING 14	Builders Redi- mix	LANSING	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	ANN ARBOR 38		ANN ARBOR	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	AUBURN HILLS 36		AUBURN HILLS	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	BRIGHTON 103		BRIGHTON	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	HOOVER 02		DETROIT	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	JEFFERSON 32		DETROIT	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	FLINT 20		FLINT	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	LAPEER 23		LAPEER	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	MT. CLEMENS 101		MT. CLEMENS	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	NOVI 102		NOVI	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	ROMULUS 35		ROMULUS	Michigan
Superior Materials Holdings LLC.	STERLING HEIGHTS 39		STERLING HEIGHTS	Michigan
Van Horn Concrete	Van Horn Concrete - Main Plant Auburn Hills		Auburn Hills	Michigan
Van Horn Concrete	Van Horn Concrete - Waterford Location		Waterford	Michigan



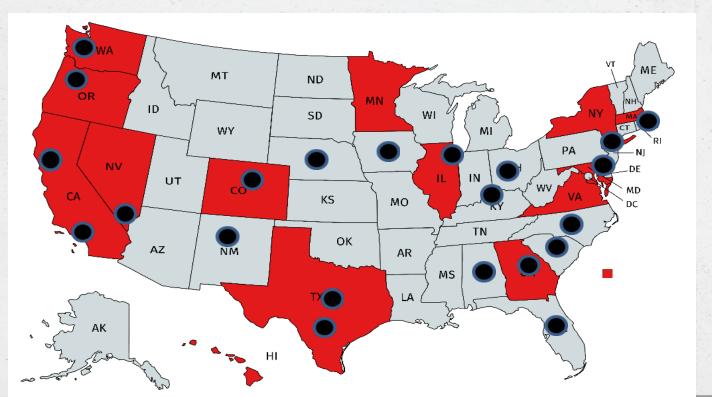
# Tracking Industry EPDs (cumulative)



# Tracking Mixes w/in EPDs (cumulative)



### Top Markets for Green Building & RMC EPDs

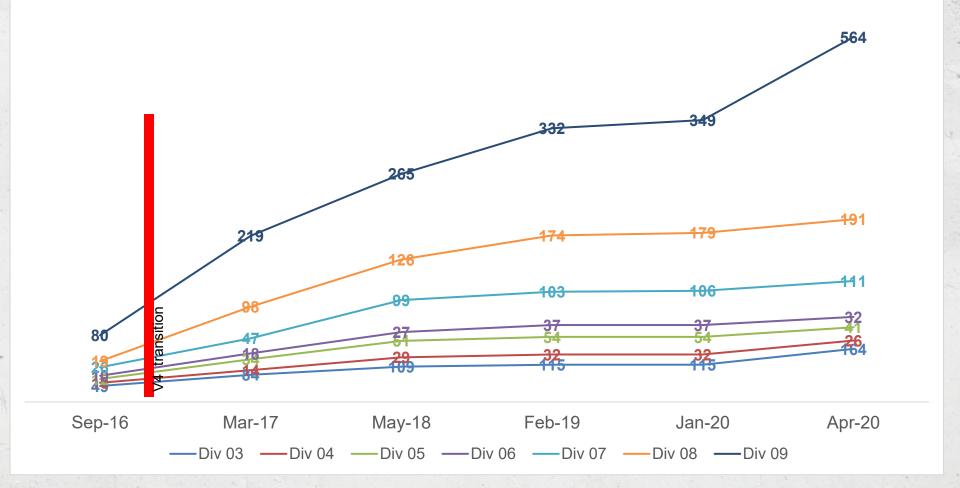


EPDs

# **Disclosure – Product Categories**

Div	Industry	EPDs
03	Concrete	164
04	Masonry	26
05	Metals	41
06	Wood / Plastic / Composite	32
07	Thermal & Moisture	111
08	Openings	191
09	Finishes	564

#### **EPD** ACTIVITY PER MASTERFORMAT DIVISION



#### Product Declaration



#### **CROSSLAM CLT**

EPD for Cross Laminated Timber produced by Structurlam in Okanagan Falls, BC





#### Environmental Product Declaration

According to ISO 14025

#### Fabricated Steel Structural Sections





Issue Date: December 20, 2019

Valid Until: December 19, 2024

# **EPD Process**

BUILD with STRENGTH

#### **Process to Publish EPDs**

- https://www.nrmca.org/associationresources/sustainability/epd-program/
- Collect 12 months of ops date
  - production, material use, energy use, air/water emissions, waste, supplier distances
- Consult with LCA/EPD practitioner
  - Athena, Climate Earth, MB Solutions, Quantis (PCA)
- EPD program operator for verification
  - NRMCA, ASTM, NSF



### Transparency Loop





REPORTING ENABLES EVALUATION

EPDs HPDs Sourcing

PREFERENTIAL
SELECTION
GUIDES
INNOVATION



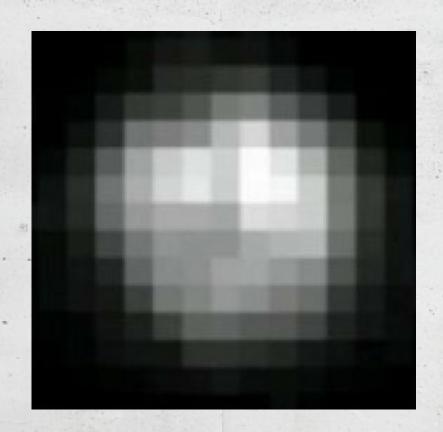


# Take Away Notes & Summary

- Code/law and/or pressure from AE to be more transparent & GCs are the messengers
- LEED v4 being discovered in CDs and specs
- LEED letter template modify it to meet your branding and communication strategy
- Concrete industry was one of the first to disclose environmental impacts and continue to be positioned to meet disclosure demands
- Growing disclosure from competing product categories
- https://www.nrmca.org/association-resources/sustainability/epdprogram/
- Reach out for customized strategic discussions for business case to be more transparent



#### Pluto: 1984 vs 2018





# Thank You

# Questions

James Bogdan

jbogdan@nrmca.org

